

## be動詞の過去形 問題演習

中学2年生・英語 / 第1章 / テーマ：思い出・週末の出来事

### 本文

Last Sunday was a special day for me. I was at the city stadium with my family.

The weather was sunny and warm. There were many people there.

My favorite soccer team was in the final game. The players were really great.

My brother and I were very nervous, but we were not bored at all.

"Were you excited, Kenta?" my father asked.

"Yes, I was! Our team was the winner!"

The stadium was full of cheers. We were all tired but happy.

It was the best day of my summer. I want to come here again next year!

### 【基礎】大問1 単語確認 (10問)

- |                |                                        |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|
| (1) 特別な _____  | (6) 勝者 _____                           |
| (2) 天気 _____   | (7) 疲れた _____                          |
| (3) 競技場 _____  | (8) The weather ( ) sunny. _____       |
| (4) 選手 _____   | (9) There ( ) many people. _____       |
| (5) 緊張した _____ | (10) We ( ) all tired but happy. _____ |

### 【基礎】大問2 内容理解

(1)～(3) 本文に合うように英語で答えなさい。

(1) Was last Sunday a special day for Kenta? \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Were there many people at the stadium? \_\_\_\_\_

(3) Was Kenta's team the winner? \_\_\_\_\_

(4)～(6) 本文の内容について日本語で答えなさい。

(4) ケンタは家族とどこにいましたか。 \_\_\_\_\_

(5) 天気はどうでしたか。 \_\_\_\_\_

(6) 試合のあと、みんなはどんな様子でしたか。 \_\_\_\_\_

**【標準】大問3 穴埋め問題（5問）**

( ) に was / were / wasn't / weren't のいずれかを入れなさい。

- (1) I ( ) at home yesterday.
- (2) They ( ) in the park last week.
- (3) He ( ) not busy yesterday. (短縮形で)
- (4) ( ) you tired last night?
- (5) There ( ) a big tree here ten years ago.

**【標準】大問4 並べ替え問題（5問）**

- (1) 私は昨日忙しかった。 [ was / I / busy / yesterday ]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (2) 彼らは学校にいた。 [ were / they / at school ]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (3) 彼は空腹ではなかった。 [ not / he / was / hungry ]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (4) あなたは幸せでしたか。 [ you / were / happy ]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (5) 机の上に本がたくさんあった。 [ there / were / many books / on the desk ]

\_\_\_\_\_

**【標準】大問5 英作文問題（5問）**

- (1) 私は昨日忙しかったです。

\_\_\_\_\_

- (2) 彼らは公園にいました。

\_\_\_\_\_

- (3) 彼は疲れていませんでした。

\_\_\_\_\_

- (4) あなたは昨日学校にいましたか。

\_\_\_\_\_

- (5) 机の上に本が3冊ありました。

\_\_\_\_\_

### 【応用】大問6 文法分類問題（3問）

下線部の be動詞は、主語が「単数」「複数」のどちらに対応するか答えなさい。

(1) The players were great. \_\_\_\_\_

(2) The weather was sunny. \_\_\_\_\_

(3) We were nervous. \_\_\_\_\_

### 【応用】大問7 本文抜き出し問題（3問）

(1) 本文から「否定文」を1つ抜き出しなさい。

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) 本文から「疑問文」を1つ抜き出しなさい。

\_\_\_\_\_

(3) 本文から「There + be動詞」の文を抜き出しなさい。

\_\_\_\_\_

### 【応用】大問8 和訳問題（3問）

(1) The weather was sunny and warm.

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) My brother and I were very nervous.

\_\_\_\_\_

(3) It was the best day of my summer.

\_\_\_\_\_

### 【応用】大問9 英訳問題（3問）

(1) 私たちはとても疲れていました。

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) そのコンサートはわくわくしました。

\_\_\_\_\_

(3) 教室には生徒が一人もいませんでした。

\_\_\_\_\_

(1) 対話を完成させなさい。

"(\_\_\_\_\_) you free yesterday?" "No, I (\_\_\_\_\_). I was busy."

(2) He is a soccer player. を、last year を加えて過去の文に書きかえなさい。

\_\_\_\_\_

(3) 並べ替え：「10年前、ここには学校がありませんでした」

[ was / no / there / school / a ] here ten years ago.

\_\_\_\_\_

## 解答・解説 大問1～大問3

### 大問1 単語確認

- (1) **special** (2) **weather** (3) **stadium** (4) **player** (5) **nervous** (6) **winner** (7) **tired**  
(8) **was** (weather は単数) (9) **were** (many people は複数) (10) **were** (we は複数)  
(8)～(10)は主語の単複を見て was / were を選ぶ。

### 大問2 内容理解

- (1) **Yes, it was.** (Was ～? には was で答える。根拠：Last Sunday was a special day)  
(2) **Yes, there were.** (There were many people there より)  
(3) **Yes, it was.** (Our team was the winner より。team を it で受ける)  
(4) **市の競技場 (the city stadium)** (5) **晴れて暖かった** (6) **疲れていたが幸せだった**  
よくある誤答：(3)を Yes, they were. としない。team は単数あつかいで it / was。

### 大問3 穴埋め問題

- (1) **was** (I → was) (2) **were** (They → were) (3) **wasn't** (He + 否定の短縮形)  
(4) **Were** (you の疑問文。文頭は大文字) (5) **was** (a big tree は単数)  
過去の語 (yesterday, last week, ～ ago) が過去形の合図。(5)は There was + 単数。

## 解答・解説 大問4～大問7

### 大問4 並べ替え問題

- (1) **I was busy yesterday.** (2) **They were at school.**  
(3) **He was not hungry.** (否定は be動詞の後ろに not)  
(4) **Were you happy?** (疑問は Were を主語の前に)  
(5) **There were many books on the desk.**  
主語の単複で was / were を決める。否定・疑問の語順に注意。

### 大問5 英作文問題

- (1) **I was busy yesterday.** (2) **They were in the park.**  
(3) **He was not (wasn't) tired.** (4) **Were you at school yesterday?**  
(5) **There were three books on the desk.**  
よくある誤答：(3)を He didn't tired. としない (be動詞の否定は was not)。(5)は3冊＝複数→were。

### 大問6 文法分類問題

- (1) **複数** (The players) (2) **単数** (The weather) (3) **複数** (We)  
were は複数 (と you)、was は単数 (と I) に対応。

### 大問7 本文抜き出し問題

- (1) **we were not bored at all** (否定文)  
(2) **Were you excited, Kenta?** (疑問文)  
(3) **There were many people there.** (There + be動詞)  
抜き出しは本文の語句をそのまま書く (勝手に変えない)。

## 解答・解説 大問8～大問10

### 大問8 和訳問題

- (1) 天気は晴れていて暖かった。
- (2) 弟（兄）と私はとても緊張していた。
- (3) それは私の夏で最高の日だった。

was / were は「～だった」と過去で訳す。the best ～ は「最高の～」。

### 大問9 英訳問題

- (1) **We were very tired.**
- (2) **The concert was exciting.**
- (3) **There were no students in the classroom.**（または There weren't any students ～）

よくある誤答：(3)で「一人もいない」を no + 複数名詞、または not ～ any で表す。

### 大問10 高校入試レベル問題

- (1) **Were / wasn't**

解説：you の疑問文 → Were you free?. No の答えは I wasn't (I was busy と続く)。

- (2) **He was a soccer player last year.**

解説：is → was。last year（過去の語）に合わせて過去形に。

- (3) **There was no school here ten years ago.**

解説：「学校がなかった」は There was no + 単数名詞。ten years ago が過去の合図。

よくある誤答：(1)で Did you ～? としない（be動詞の文は Was/Were）。(3)は a を no に置きかえて並べる。

### ここがポイント！

be動詞の過去は I・単数＝was／you・複数＝were。否定は was/were + not、疑問は Was/Were を主語の前。

存在は **There was（単数）／There were（複数）**。過去の語（yesterday・last ～・～ ago）が合図！